



## Designing for Efficiency in a Mixed-Use Space – 38 NW Davis

*Allies for Efficiency*

November 14, 2017



# Who we are

Energy Trust is an independent nonprofit dedicated to helping 1.5 million utility customers invest in energy efficiency and clean, renewable power.

We provide:

- Information
- Technical services
- Engineering studies
- Cash incentives
- Contractor connections





## Energy Trust New Buildings

- New construction
- Major renovation
- Tenant build-out
- Additions or expansions

# New Buildings Training & Education

## **Allies for Efficiency (AFE)**

- Case study presentations on high-performance design and construction projects
- Take place 3-5 times per year in Portland + regionally

## **High Performance Design Trainings**

- Advanced training events for designers, architects and/or engineers
- Take place 2 – 3 times per year
- Content is focused on specific techniques or technologies

## **Building Energy Simulation Forum (BESF)**

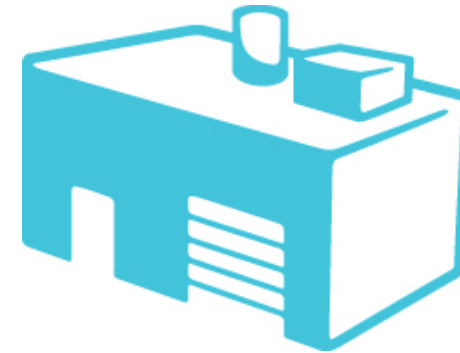
- Advanced energy modeling presentations
- Topics relevant to energy modelers / analysts, and engineers
- Take place every other month

# Upcoming High Performance Design Trainings

**December 7, 2017**

*Setting Measurable Building Performance Targets for Deep Energy Savings*

Presented by Connor Jansen,  
Seventhwave



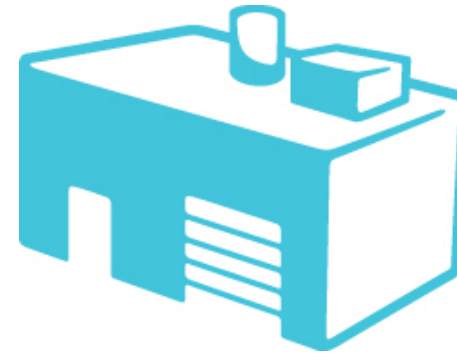
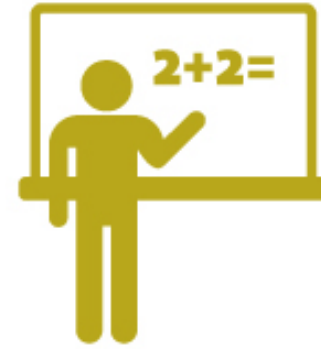
# Upcoming Building Energy Simulation Forum Trainings

BESF usually takes place the third Wednesday of every other month at the Ecotrust Building at noon.

**December 13, 2017:**

*Energy Trust EDAPT Launch and a User's Perspective of OpenStudio*

Presented by Forest Tanier-Gesner,  
CLEAResult



# Training & Education Webpage

[energytrust.org/commercial/commercial-training-events/](https://energytrust.org/commercial/commercial-training-events/)



## Commercial Training And Events

Boost your knowledge with Energy Trust's continuing education opportunities and special training events. Trainings include real-world examples, case studies, and detailed technical information presented by experts from the fields of architecture, engineering, construction and development, as well as specialists in a variety of building types and market sectors. Attendees may be eligible for continuing education units, CEUs.

[Find Upcoming Trainings and Events](#)



# Questions?

Have questions about upcoming training and education opportunities or about becoming an Energy Trust New Buildings Ally?

Contact [Kirsten.Vogel@clearresult.com](mailto:Kirsten.Vogel@clearresult.com)







## Thank You

Kirsten Vogel

Market Outreach Specialist

[kirsten.vogel@clearresult.com](mailto:kirsten.vogel@clearresult.com)

FORD HALL



DAVIS

# Allies for Efficiency

Designing for Efficiency in a Mixed-Use Space

11.14.2017



**BRIGHTWORKS**  
SUSTAINABILITY



**GLUMAC**  
A TETRA TECH COMPANY

# SITE HISTORY

FROM SAILER'S BOARDING HOUSES TO CREATIVE RESURGENCE











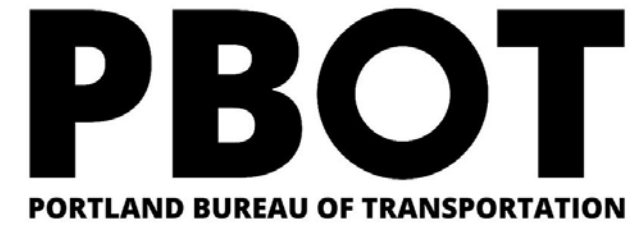


**PDC** | PORTLAND  
DEVELOPMENT  
COMMISSION  
[www.pdc.us](http://www.pdc.us)



# PARTNERSHIP

DIVERSE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PARTNERS



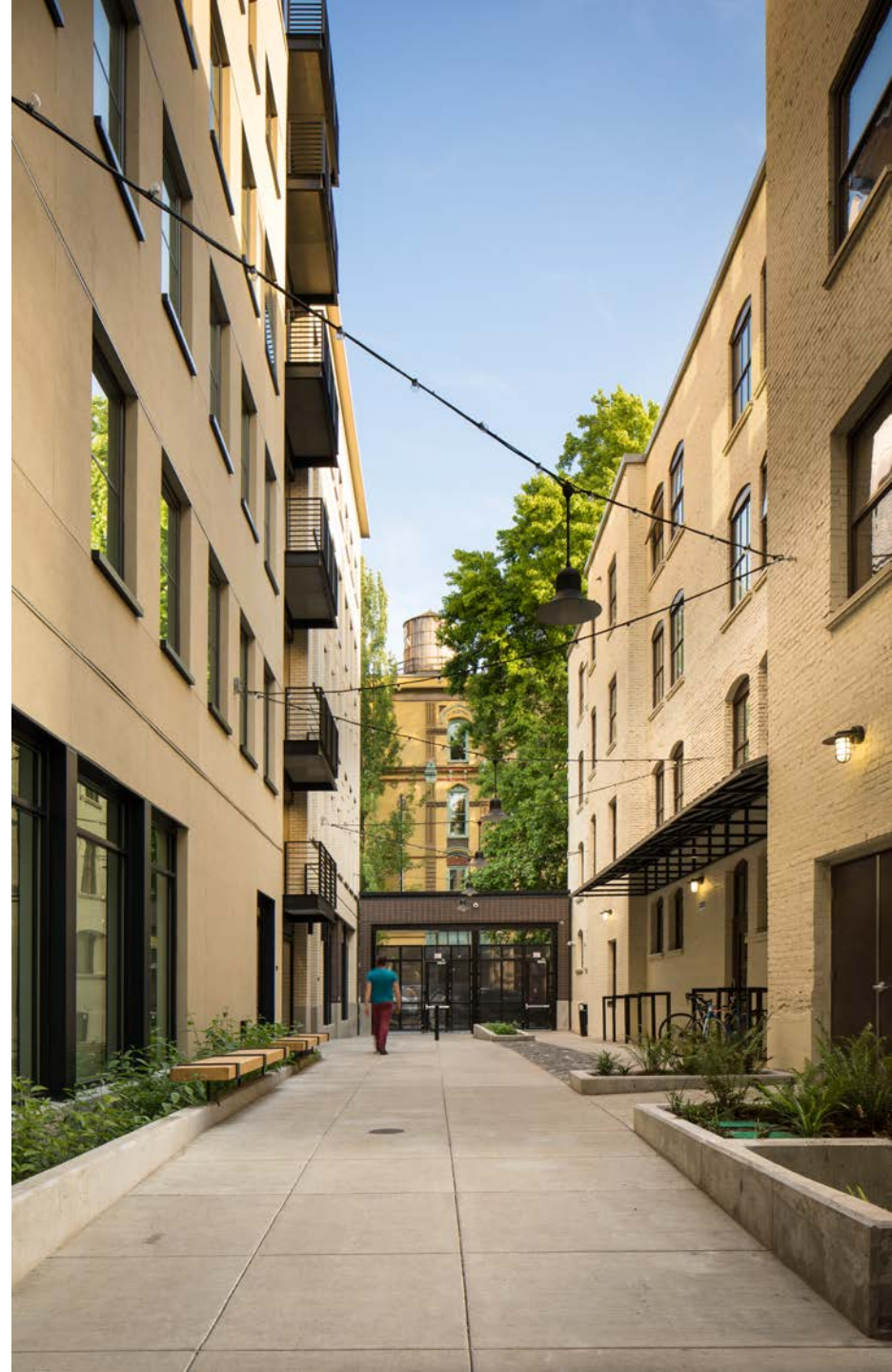


# DESIGN SOLUTION

UBER MIXED-USE IN AN HISTORIC DISTRICT















# WHY TIMBER

TRADITIONAL CONSTRUCTION FOR CREATIVE USES











# 38 Davis

# First LEED v4 in Oregon!

**A Huge Accomplishment!**

As of November 2017, only 246 Certified LEEDv4 Projects in the World!

This team is the first to navigate such a complex mix of building program through a LEEDv4 certification: Mixed-use Office with Residential & Retail.

# SUSTAINABILITY

STAKEHOLDERS SHARED PASSION FOR SUSTAINABILITY



# Integrative Process

## New Credit



- Discovery Phase: Create opportunities to question assumptions, align team members around goals and foster ongoing engagement. Requires Analysis.
- Implementation Phase: LEED Credit Form Worksheet questions must be answered with narrative information.”
- Documentation: Baseline summary, “shoebox” energy analysis and water supply/demand modeling, summary of evaluation of options, and inclusion of decisions in OPR & BOD.



# Integrative Process

## Energy-Related Systems

Site Conditions

Massing and Orientation

Envelope

Lighting Levels

Thermal Comfort Levels

Plug and Process Loads

Programmatic and Operational Parameters



### Integrative Process Worksheet

LEED v4 IP Credit Integrative Process

#### **For BD+C projects**

Identify and document the items found under the following sections:

Energy-Related Systems

Water-Related Systems

#### **For ID+C projects**

Identify and document the items found under the following sections:

Energy-Related Systems

Site Selection

For one additional point, complete Water-Related Systems

#### **Energy-Related Systems**

Required for BD+C and ID+C projects

Describe the baseline assumptions for each component.

Site Conditions (BD+C only)	Project is located within city limits on a 200ft x 200ft block, which is typical for Portland. An existing 4 story building occupies the south west quadrant of the site and will remain, providing shading to the alley and lower floors of the proposed building. There is a four story building located to the south and a three story parking garage to the north of the site. Deciduous trees are planned for all street frontage locations. Due to project location, specifically in the street to the west and alley separating the two buildings sharing the block, additional exterior
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# Integrative Process

## Water -Related Systems

Indoor Water Demand

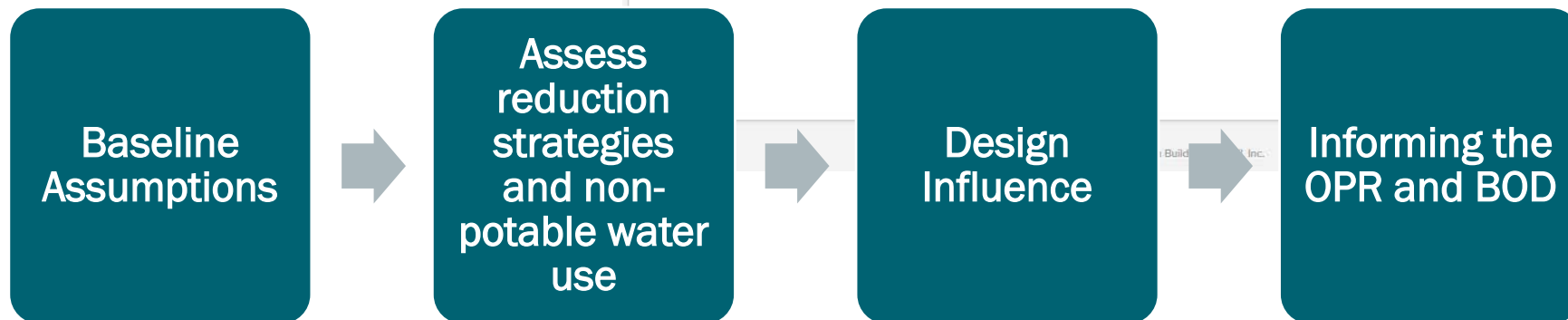
Outdoor Water Demand

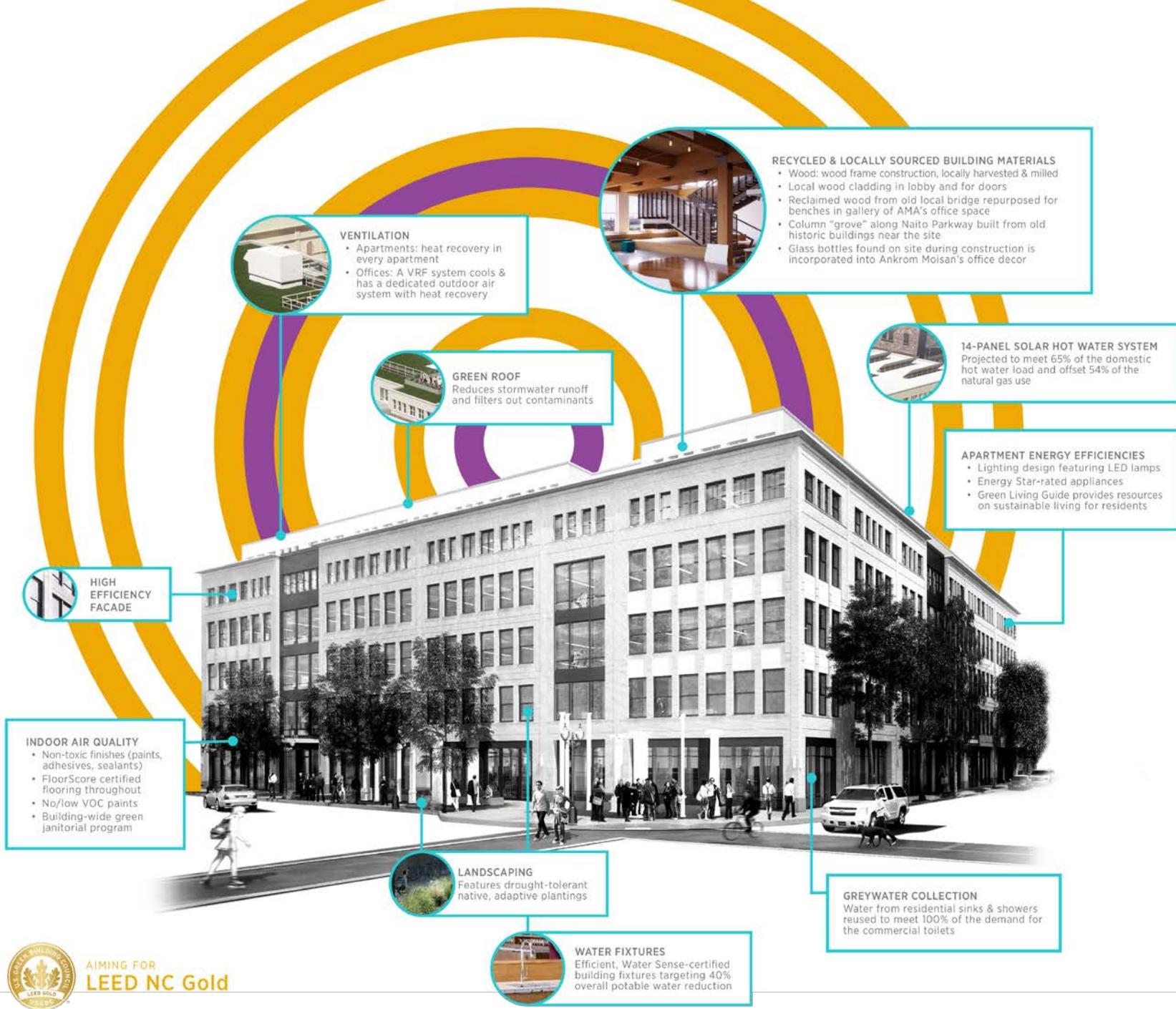
Process Water

Supply Sources

The screenshot shows a web application interface for 'Integrative Process'. The breadcrumb navigation at the top reads 'Block 8L Mixed-Use > Credits > Integrative Process'. The main heading is 'Integrative Process' with the identifier '1000045859 - LEED v4 BD+C: NC'. Below the heading are several tabs: 'Form (V01)', 'Uploads', 'Team', 'LPE', 'Comments', and 'Credit library'. A blue notification bar states: 'Credit status is currently "Awarded" and is locked unless you change it to "Open to Update" from the credits page.' The 'Credit uploads' section contains a list of uploads with green checkmarks:

- Provide all required uploads listed in the form. Please ensure that filenames are accurate and descriptive.
- ✓ Uploaded file [230993 Appendix Metering Matrix.pdf](#) on 22 Dec 2015 05:09 PM by Rita Haberman
- ✓ Uploaded file [Block 8L - Energy Metric Rev 1.pdf](#) on 22 Dec 2015 05:10 PM by Rita Haberman
- ✓ Uploaded file [Prelim Plumbing Fixtures\\_BW edits 002.pdf](#) on 22 Dec 2015 05:25 PM by Rita Haberman
- ✓ Uploaded file [2015-12-22\\_Block 8L - LEED v4 - Integrative Process Worksheet\\_FINAL.pdf](#) on 22 Dec 2015 05:30 PM by Rita Haberman
- ✓ Uploaded file [2016-10-17\\_Block 8L - LEED v4 - Integrative Process Worksheet\\_Revised.pdf](#) on 17 Oct 2016 09:10 AM by Rita Haberman





**VENTILATION**  
• Apartments: heat recovery in every apartment  
• Offices: A VRF system cools & has a dedicated outdoor air system with heat recovery



**RECYCLED & LOCALLY SOURCED BUILDING MATERIALS**  
• Wood: wood frame construction, locally harvested & milled  
• Local wood cladding in lobby and for doors  
• Reclaimed wood from old local bridge repurposed for benches in gallery of AMA's office space  
• Column "grove" along Naito Parkway built from old historic buildings near the site  
• Glass bottles found on site during construction is incorporated into Ankrom Moisan's office decor



**GREEN ROOF**  
Reduces stormwater runoff and filters out contaminants



**14-PANEL SOLAR HOT WATER SYSTEM**  
Projected to meet 65% of the domestic hot water load and offset 54% of the natural gas use



**HIGH EFFICIENCY FACADE**

**APARTMENT ENERGY EFFICIENCIES**  
• Lighting design featuring LED lamps  
• Energy Star-rated appliances  
• Green Living Guide provides resources on sustainable living for residents

**INDOOR AIR QUALITY**  
• Non-toxic finishes (paints, adhesives, sealants)  
• FloorScore certified flooring throughout  
• No/low VOC paints  
• Building-wide green janitorial program



**LANDSCAPING**  
Features drought-tolerant native, adaptive plantings



**WATER FIXTURES**  
Efficient, Water Sense-certified building fixtures targeting 40% overall potable water reduction

**GREYWATER COLLECTION**  
Water from residential sinks & showers reused to meet 100% of the demand for the commercial toilets



AIMING FOR  
**LEED NC Gold**



# Integrative Process

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## Review Comments

### DESIGN FINAL REVIEW

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The additional documentation demonstrates compliance.

24 Oct 2016 9:54 AM

### DESIGN PRELIM REVIEW

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The LEED Form states that the project team has identified and executed synergistic opportunities for high performance outcomes across different disciplines and building systems. The analyses informed the project's Owner's Project Requirements (OPR), Basis of Design (BOD), Design Documents, and Construction Documents for Energy-Related Systems (programmatic and operational parameters, site conditions, massing and orientation, basic envelope attributes, lighting levels, thermal comfort ranges, plug and process load needs) and Water-Related Systems (indoor water demand, outdoor water demand, process water demand, and supply sources). However, to demonstrate compliance, the following must be addressed.

29 Jun 2016 3:18 PM

#### TECHNICAL ADVICE

1. Provide a revised worksheet describing at least two potential load reduction strategies that were assessed for site conditions (shading, exterior lighting, hardscape, landscaping, and adjacent site conditions) through simple box energy modeling before the completion of schematic design.

# Water Efficiency (WE)



## What's new?

### New Prerequisites & Credits

- WEp Outdoor Water Use
- WEp Bldg-Level Water Metering
- WEc Cooling Tower Water Use
- WEc Water Metering

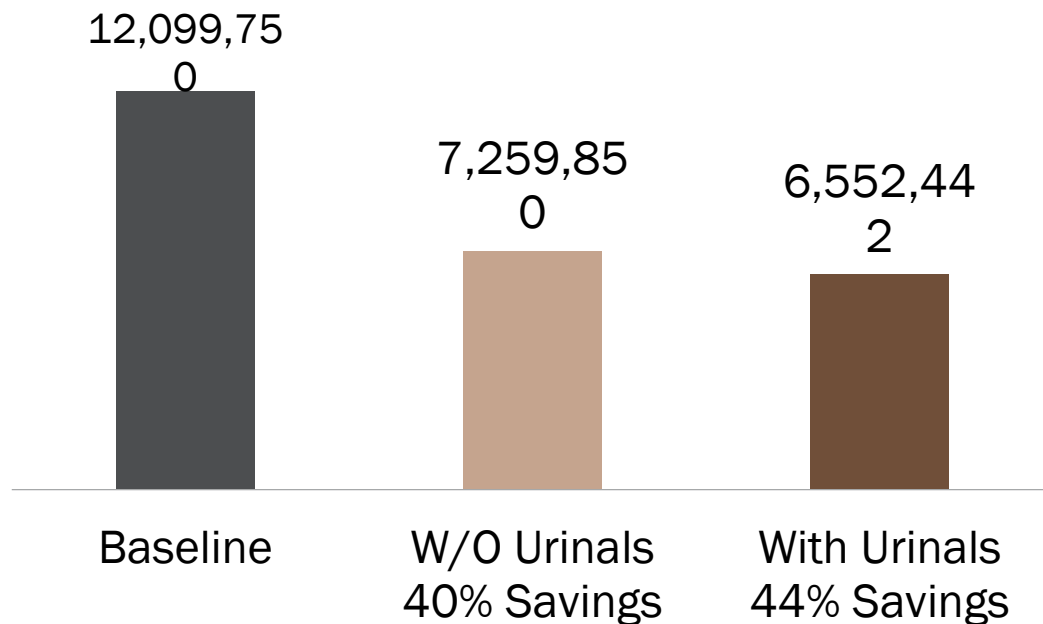
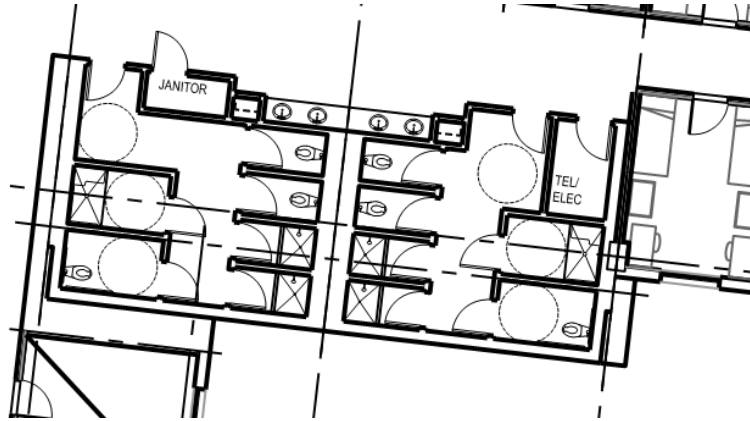
### New Concepts

- EPA WaterSense
- Outdoor Water Use Calculator
- Process Water & Equipment





# WEc, Indoor Water Use Reduction Efficiency



## Recommended Flush/Flow

- Water Closets: 1.28 GPF
- Urinals: .125 GPF
- Lavatory Faucets: 1 GPM
- Showers: 1.5 GPM

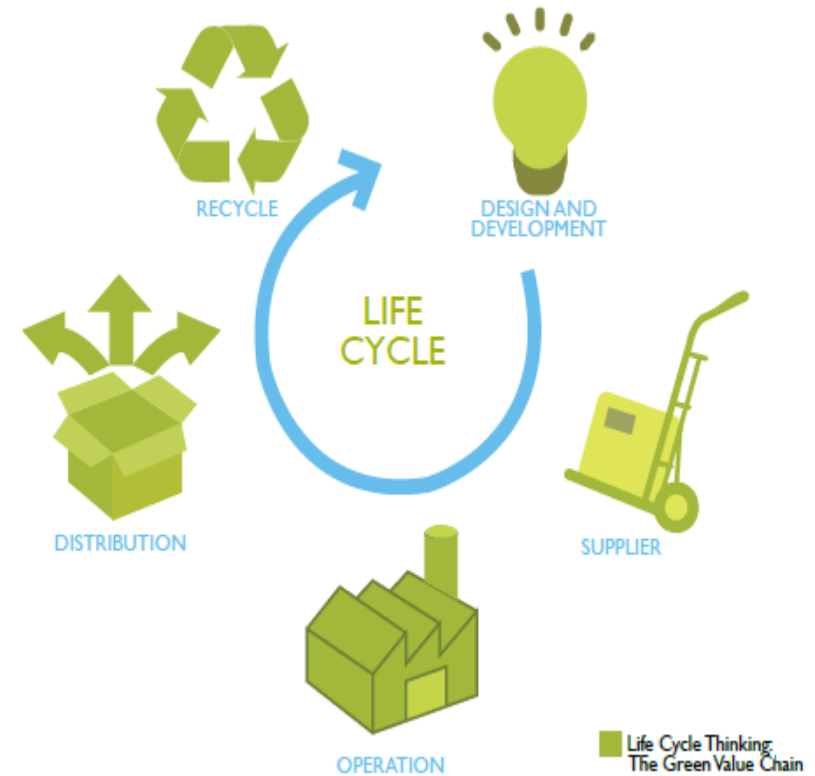
# Materials & Resources (MR)



## What's new?

### New Concepts

- Environmental Product Declaration (EPD)
- Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)
- Corporate Sustainability Report (CSR)
- Extended Producer Responsibility
- Health Product Declaration (HPD)







# Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ)



## What's new?

### New Credit

- Acoustic Performance

### New Concepts

- Emissions Evaluation
- Ceilings, walls, and insulation emissions requirements
- Lighting Quality
- Quality Views





# EQc Acoustic Performance

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## New LEED v4 Credit

### HVAC Background Noise – per 2011 ASHRAE Handbook

Sound Isolation – STC ratings for adjacent spaces

Adjacency Combinations		STC Rating
Residence	Hallway	50
Mech equip	Any Occupied Area	60

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### Reverberation Time Requirements

- < 0.6 T60 (sec), at 500 Hz, and 2000 Hz

### Sound Reinforcement and Masking Systems – N/A?

- For all large conference rooms and auditoriums seating more than 50 persons, **evaluate whether sound reinforcement and AV playback capabilities** are needed.
- Masking systems **design levels must not exceed 48 dBA**

**60 0 0 48 Total Project Score**

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
1	0	0	0	<b>Integrative Process</b>	<b>1 Point Possible</b>
1				d Credit 2 <b>Integrative Process</b>	1
14	0	0	2	<b>Location and Transportation</b>	<b>16 Points Possible</b>
			16	d Credit 1 <b>LEED for Neighborhood Development Location</b>	16
1				d Credit 2 <b>Sensitive Land Protection</b>	1
1			1	d Credit 3 <b>High Priority Site</b>	1 or 2
5				d Credit 4 <b>Surrounding Density and Diverse Uses</b>	2-5
5				d Credit 5 <b>Access to Quality Transit</b>	1-5
1				d Credit 6 <b>Bicycle Facilities</b>	1
1				d Credit 7 <b>Reduced Parking Footprint, 40%</b>	1
			1	d Credit 8 <b>Green Vehicles</b>	1

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
3	0	0	7	<b>Sustainable Sites</b>	<b>10 Points Possible</b>
Y				c Prereq 1 <b>Construction Activity Pollution Prevention</b>	n/a
1				d Credit 1 <b>Site Assessment</b>	1
			2	d Credit 2 <b>Site Development, Protect or Restore Habitat</b>	1 or 2
			1	d Credit 3 <b>Open Space</b>	1
			3	d Credit 4 <b>Rainwater Management</b>	2 or 3
2				d Credit 5 <b>Heat Island Reduction, Option 1 roof and nonroof</b>	1 or 2
			1	d Credit 6 <b>Light Pollution Reduction</b>	1

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
8	0	0	3	<b>Water Efficiency</b>	<b>11 Points Possible</b>
Y				d Prereq 1 <b>Outdoor Water Use Reduction, 30%</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 2 <b>Indoor Water Use Reduction, 20%</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 3 <b>Building-Level Water Metering</b>	n/a
1			1	d Credit 1 <b>Outdoor Water Use Reduction, Option 2 Reduced Irrigation, 59</b>	1 or 2
6				d Credit 2 <b>Indoor Water Use Reduction- 58.64% reduction with alt water</b>	1-6
			2	d Credit 3 <b>Cooling Tower Water Use</b>	1 or 2
1				d Credit 4 <b>Water Metering</b>	1

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
17	0	0	16	<b>Energy &amp; Atmosphere</b>	<b>33 Points Possible</b>
Y				c Prereq 1 <b>Fundamental Commissioning and Verification</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 2 <b>Minimum Energy Performance</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 3 <b>Building-Level Energy Metering</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 4 <b>Fundamental Refrigerant Management</b>	n/a
3			3	c Credit 1 <b>Enhanced Commissioning</b>	2-6
11			7	d Credit 2 <b>Optimize Energy Performance , 26.2%</b>	1-18
			1	d Credit 3 <b>Advanced Energy Metering</b>	1
			2	d Credit 4 <b>Demand Response</b>	1 or 2
1			2	d Credit 5 <b>Renewable Energy Production - 2.88%</b>	1-3
			1	d Credit 6 <b>Enhanced Refrigerant Management</b>	1
2				c Credit 7 <b>Green Power and Carbon Offsets</b>	1 or 2

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
3	0	0	5	<b>Materials &amp; Resources</b>	<b>13 Points Possible</b>
Y				d Prereq 1 <b>Storage and Collection of Recyclables</b>	n/a
Y				c Prereq 2 <b>Construction and Demolition Waste Mgt. Planning</b>	n/a
			5	d Credit 1 <b>Building Life-Cycle Impact Reduction</b>	2-5
1			1	c Credit 2 <b>Bldg Products: Env'l Product Declarations</b>	1-2
			2	c Credit 3 <b>Bldg Products: Sourcing of Raw Materials</b>	1-2
			2	c Credit 4 <b>Bldg Products: Material Ingredients</b>	1-2
2				c Credit 5 <b>Construction and Demolition Waste Mgt.</b>	1 or 2

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
6	0	0	11	<b>Indoor Environmental Quality</b>	<b>16 Points Possible</b>
Y				d Prereq 1 <b>Minimum IAQ Performance, Option 1 ASHRAE 2010</b>	n/a
Y				d Prereq 2 <b>Environmental Tobacco Smoke Control</b>	n/a
2				d Prereq 3 <b>Enhanced Indoor Air Quality Strategies</b>	1 or 2
1			3	c Credit 2 <b>Low-Emitting Materials</b>	1-3
1				c Credit 3 <b>Construction Indoor Air Quality Management Plan</b>	1
			2	c Credit 4 <b>Indoor Air Quality Assessment</b>	1 or 2
			1	d Credit 5 <b>Thermal Comfort</b>	1
1			1	d Credit 6 <b>Interior Lighting</b>	1 or 2
			3	d Credit 7 <b>Daylight</b>	1-3
1				d Credit 8 <b>Quality Views</b>	1
			1	d Credit 9 <b>Acoustic Performance</b>	1

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
6	0	0	0	<b>Innovation &amp; Design Process</b>	<b>6 Points Possible</b>
1				c Credit 1.1 <b>Innovation: Green Building Education</b>	1
1				c Credit 1.2 <b>Innovation: Salmon Safe Certified</b>	1
1				d Credit 1.3 <b>Exemplary Performance: LTc5 Access to Quality Transit</b>	1
1				d Credit 1.4 <b>Exemplary Performance: LTc3 High Priority Site - Option 2</b>	1
1				c Credit 1.5 <b>Pilot Credit: Social Equity Project Team</b>	1
1				c Credit 2 <b>LEED™ Accredited Professional</b>	1

Yes	?Y	?N	No		
2	0	0	4	<b>Regional Priority</b>	<b>4 Points Possible</b>
				← <b>97209 Project Zip Code</b>	
			1	d Credit 1.1 <b>Regional Credit: SSc Rainwater Management 3</b>	1
1				d Credit 1.2 <b>Regional Credit: WEc Indoor Water Use Reduction 4</b>	1
			1	d Credit 1.3 <b>Regional Credit: EAc Demand Response 1</b>	1
			1	d Credit 1.4 <b>Regional Credit: EAc Renewable Energy Production 2</b>	1
1				d Credit 1.5 <b>Regional Credit: MRc Building Products: EPDs 1</b>	1
			1	d Credit 1.6 <b>Regional Credit: MRc Bldg Products: Sourcing 1</b>	1



**Certified (Gold)**

CERTIFIED: 40-49, SILVER: 50-59, GOLD: 60-79, PLATINUM: 80+



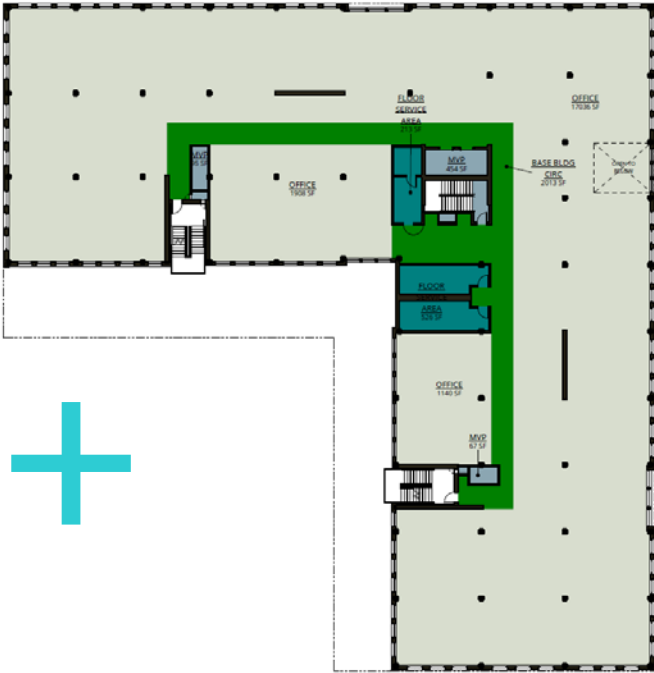
# 38 Davis – Building Program

A truly “Mixed” program

# What is 38 Davis



x1



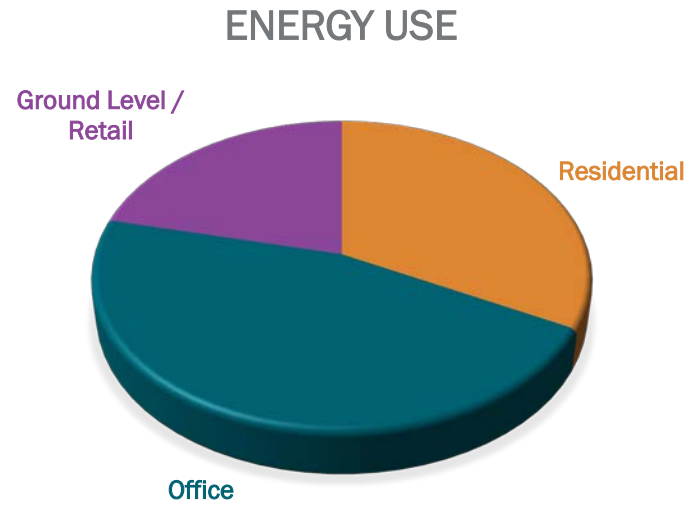
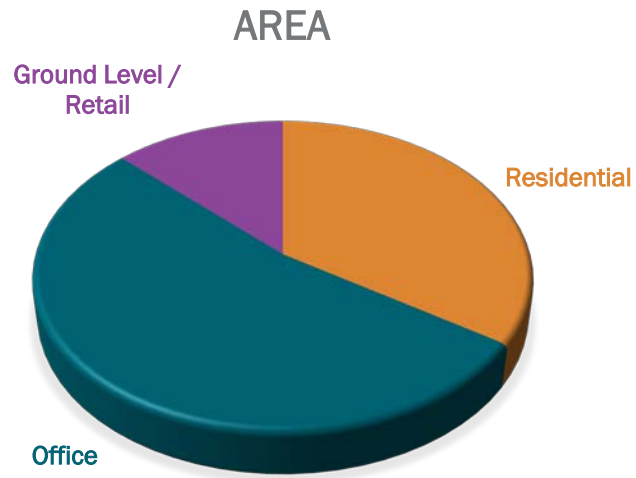
x3



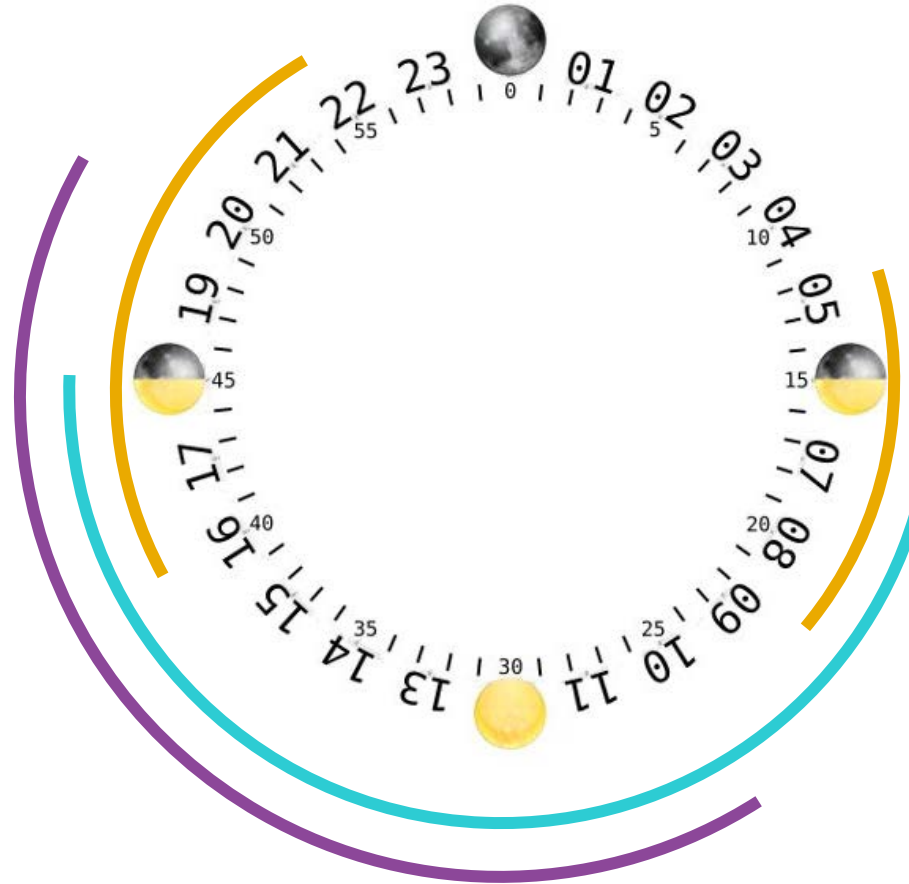
x2 (65 Units)



# Where Does 38 Davis Use Energy



# When Does 38 Davis Use Energy



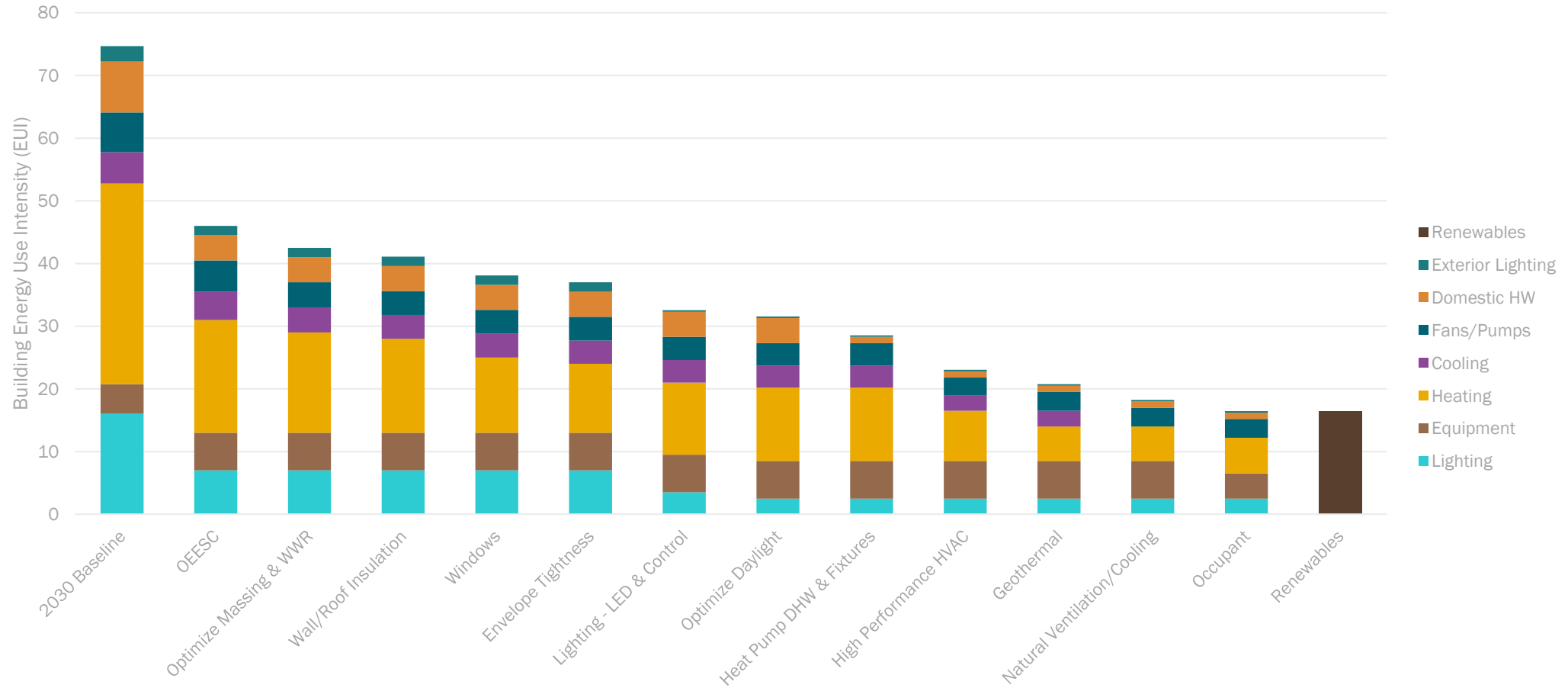
Residential  
Office  
Ground Level / Retail



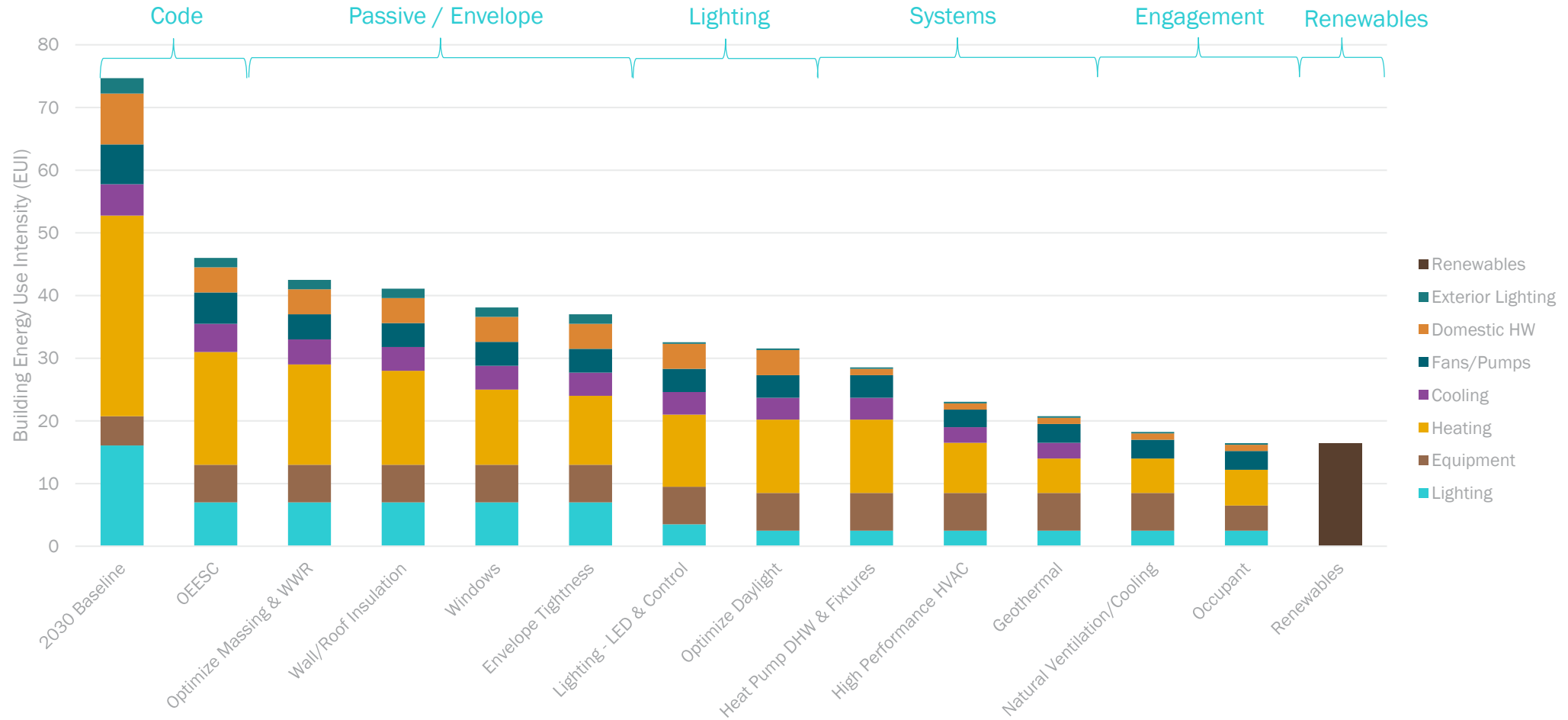
# Mixed Use & Energy

More Measure Needed to get Results

# Path to Performance



# Path to Performance



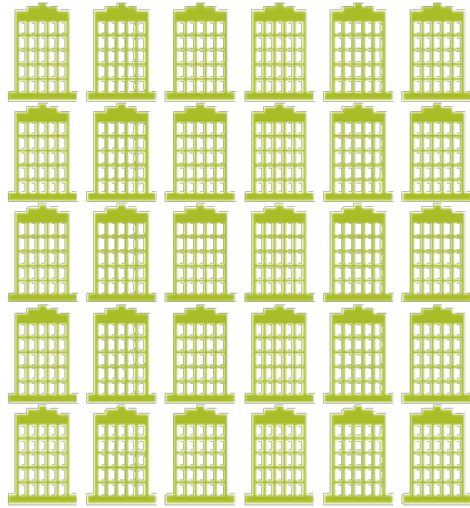


# Rethinking Metrics



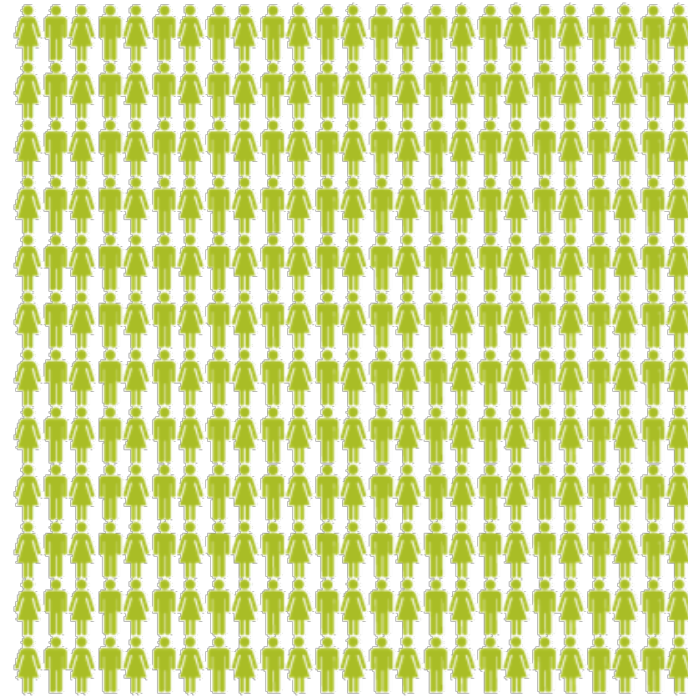
**\$3**

UTILITIES



**\$30**

RENT + OPERATIONS



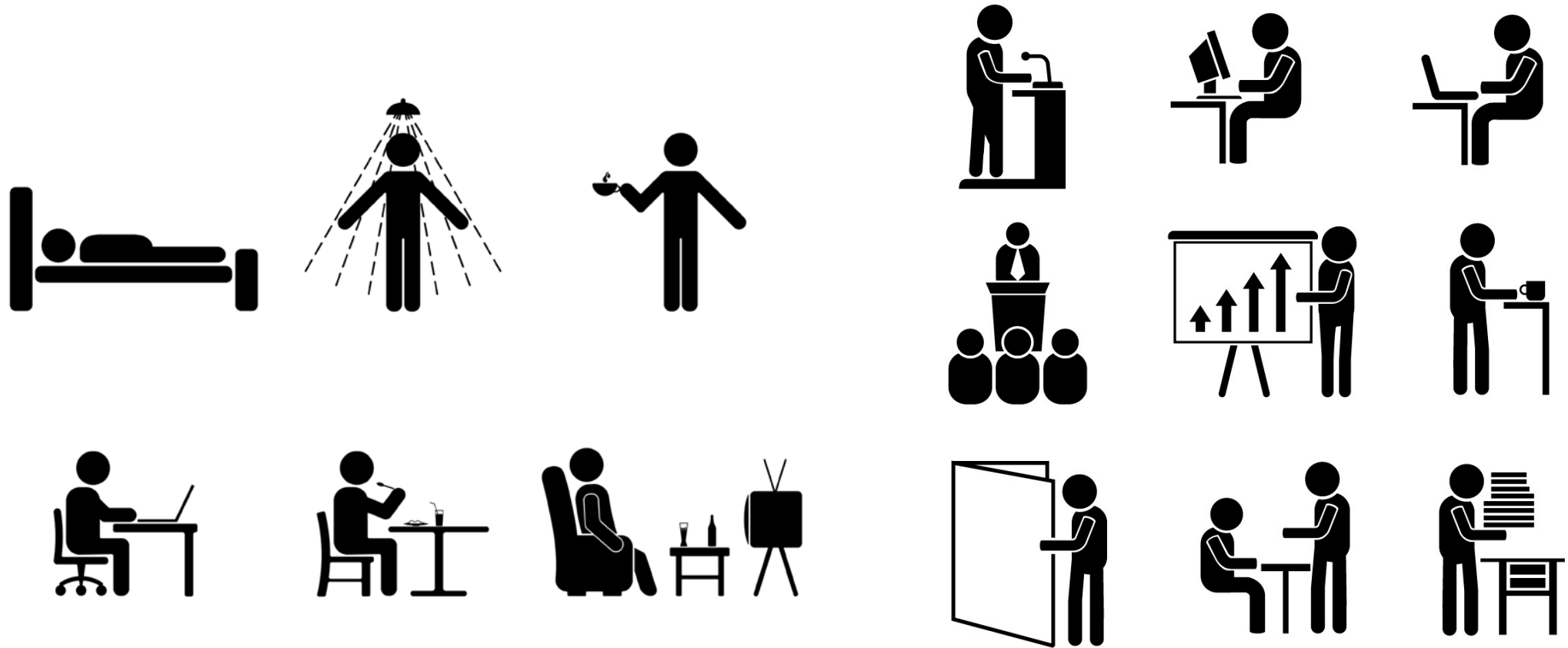
**\$300**

SALARY + BENEFITS

# Energy & Buildings

*“Buildings don’t use energy, people do.”  
– Kirk Davis, Glumac*

# Understanding Occupancy





# Building Envelope

The Devil is in the Details

# Thermal Performance Metric

$$U - Value = \frac{Btu/h}{ft^2 \times ^\circ F}$$

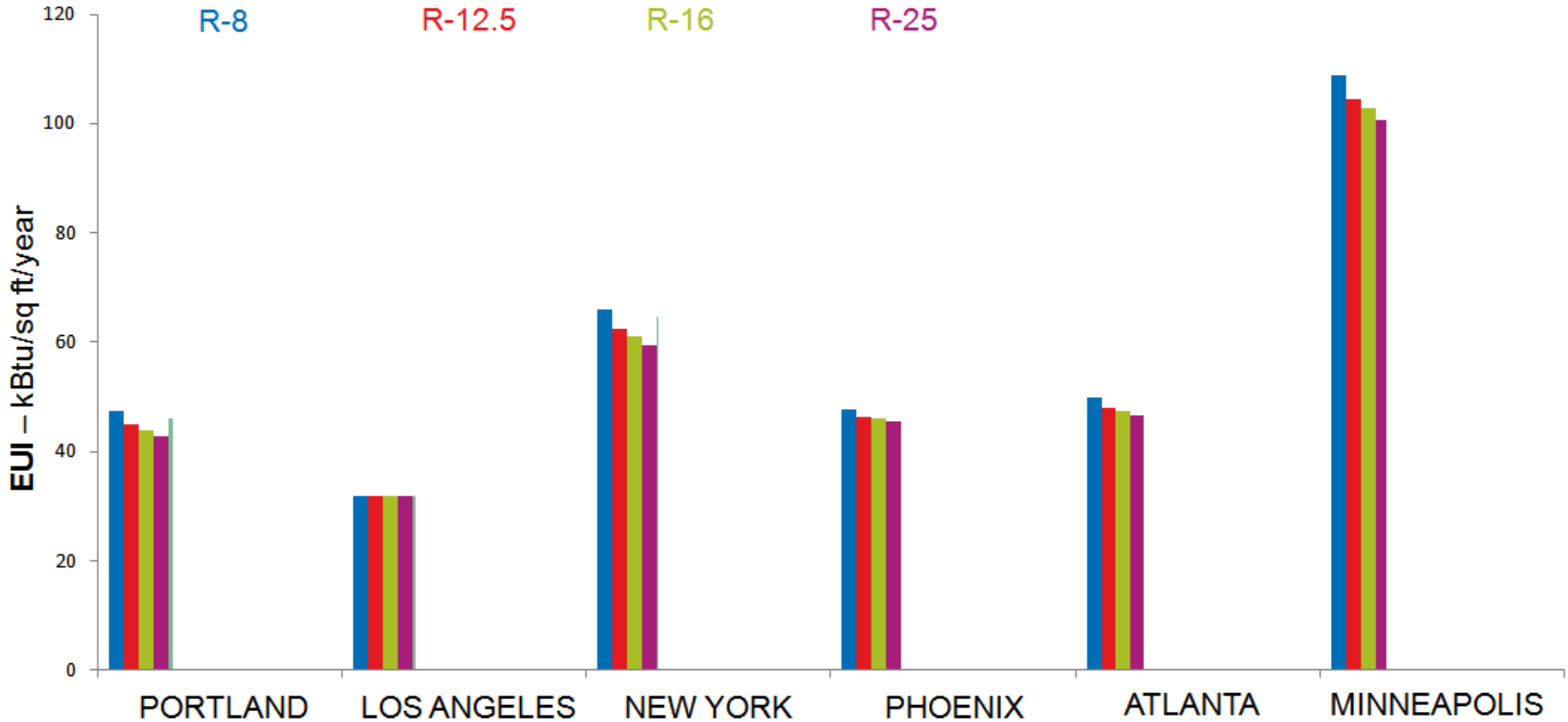
# Oregon Specialty Energy Efficiency Code

**TABLE 502.1.2  
BUILDING ENVELOPE REQUIREMENTS  
OPAQUE ELEMENT, MAXIMUM U-FACTORS**

CLIMATE ZONE	5 AND MARINE 4	
	All other	Group R
<b>Roofs</b>		
Insulation entirely above deck	U-0.048	U-0.048
Metal buildings	U-0.055	U-0.055
Attic and other	U-0.027	U-0.027
<b>Walls, Above Grade</b>		
Mass <sup>b</sup>	U-0.150 <sup>c</sup>	U-0.090
Metal building	U-0.069	U-0.069
Metal framed	U-0.064	U-0.064
Wood framed and other	U-0.064	U-0.051
<b>Walls, Below Grade</b>		
Below-grade wall <sup>a</sup>	C-0.119	C-0.119
<b>Floors</b>		
Mass	U-0.074	U-0.064
Joist/Framing	U-0.033	U-0.033
<b>Slab-on-Grade Floors</b>		
Unheated slabs	F-0.730	F-0.540
Heated slabs <sup>a</sup>	F-0.860	F-0.860

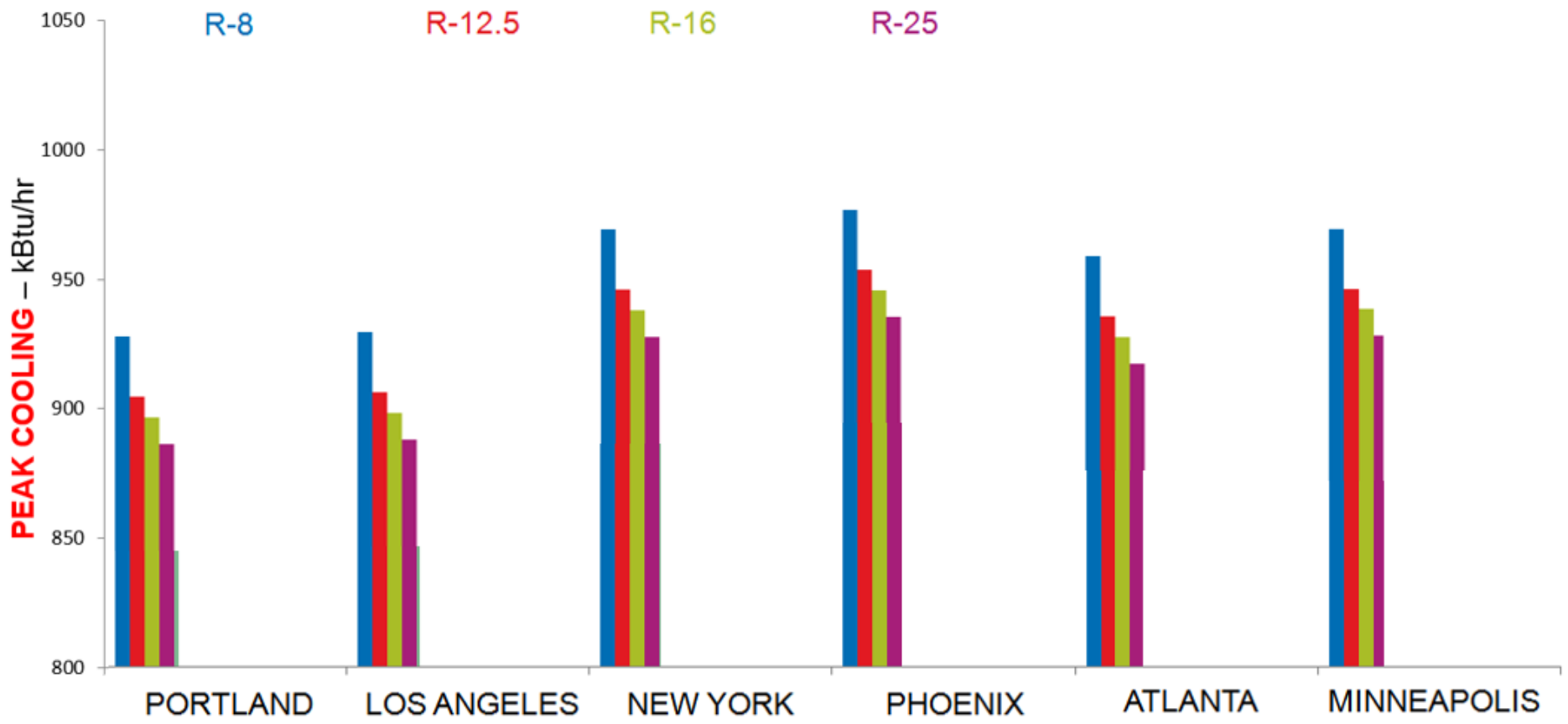


# The Point of Diminishing Return



Wall Insulation

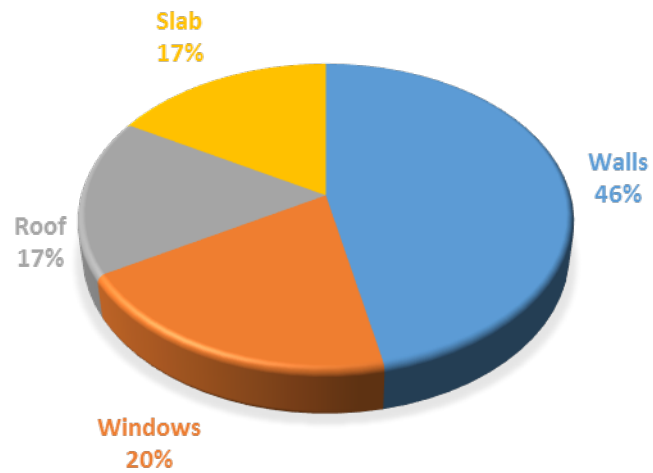
# The Point of Diminishing Return



Wall Insulation

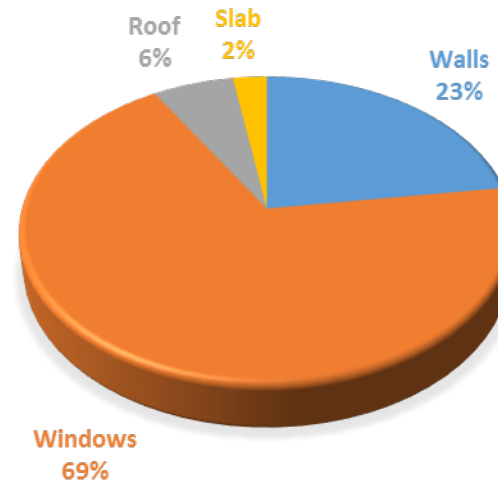
# U-Values Translated

BUILDING ENVELOPE BY AREA



Area

BUILDING ENVELOPE BY HEAT LOSS



Heat Loss



# Different Components of U-Values

$U_T$  = Total effective

$U_o$  = Clear field thermal transmittance

$\Psi$  = Heat flow from linear thermal bridge

$\chi$  = Heat flow from point thermal bridge

$$U_T = \frac{\Psi + \chi}{\text{Area of Assembly}} + U_o$$

# Different Components of U-Values

$U_T$  = Total effective

$U_o$  = Clear field thermal transmittance

$\Psi$  = Heat flow from linear thermal bridge

$X$  = Heat flow from point thermal bridge

$$U_T = \frac{\Psi + X}{\text{Area of Assembly}} + U_o$$

# Glazing Transitions

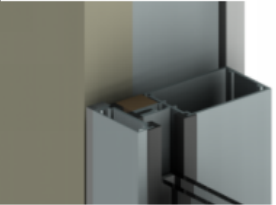
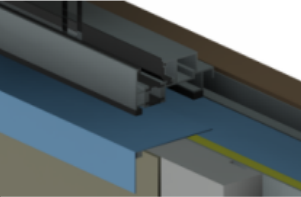
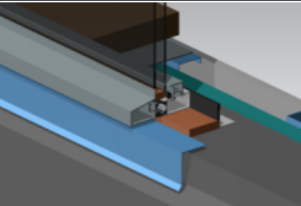
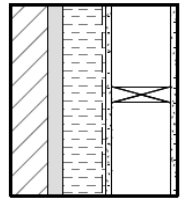
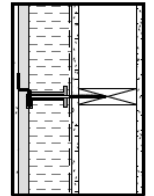
GLAZING TRANSITIONS	Performance Category	Description and Examples	Linear Transmittance	
			Btu hr ft F	W m K
	Efficient	<b>Well aligned glazing without conductive bypasses</b> Examples: wall insulation is aligned with the glazing thermal break. Flashing does not bypass the thermal break.	0.12	0.2
	Regular	<b>Misaligned glazing and minor conductive bypasses</b> Examples: wall insulation is not continuous to thermal break and framing bypasses the thermal insulation at glazing interface.	0.20	0.35
	Poor	<b>Un-insulated and conductive bypasses</b> Examples: metal closures connected to structural framing. Un-insulated concrete opening (wall insulation ends at edge of opening).	0.29	0.5

Image Courtesy of Morrison Hershfield

# Typical Exterior Wall Assemblies

	<p>EXTERIOR ASSEMBLY - A MR GYPSUM SHEATHING FRT WOOD FRAMING GYPSUM WALLBOARD</p>
<p><b>60A1</b></p>	<p>FIRE RATING / SOURCE: 0 HOUR STC RATING / SOURCE:</p>

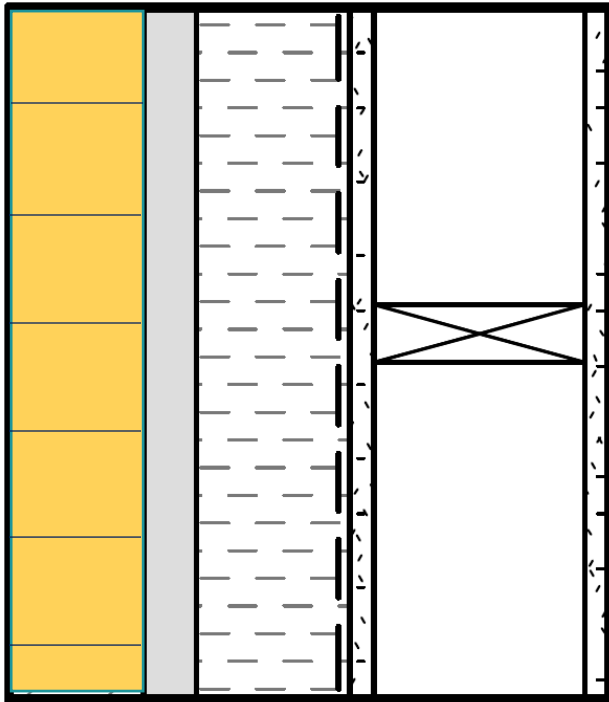
  

	<p>EXTERIOR ASSEMBLY - B MR GYPSUM SHEATHING FRT WOOD FRAMING GYPSUM WALLBOARD</p>
<p><b>60B1</b></p>	<p>FIRE RATING / SOURCE: 0 HOUR STC RATING / SOURCE:</p>

- A. BRICK VENEER  
1 1/4" MIN AIR SPACE  
4" MINERAL FIBERBOARD INSULATION  
FA-WRB
- B. STUCCO FINISH COAT  
1/2" CEMENT BACKER BOARD  
1" AIR SPACE  
FIBERGLASS FURRING CONNECTORS  
4" MINERAL FIBERBOARD INSULATION  
FA-WRB



# Don't Underestimate BRICK



$$4 \text{ IN. BRICK } w = (130 \text{ lb/ft}^3) \times [(0.75)(3.63 \text{ in.}) / 12 \text{ in./ft}] = 29.5 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$$(>75\% \text{ SOLID}) \quad c = 0.20 \text{ Btu/(lb-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

$$\text{HC} = 29.5 \times 0.20 = 5.9 \text{ Btu/(ft}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

$$4 \text{ IN. STUD } w = 45 \text{ lb/ft}^3 \times [(3.5 \text{ in.} \times 1.5 \text{ in.}) / (144 \text{ in.}^2\text{/ft}^2)] \times (12 \text{ in./ft} / 16 \text{ in.})$$

$$= 1.23 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$$c = 0.30 \text{ Btu/(lb-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

$$\text{HC} = 1.23 \times 0.30 = 0.4 \text{ Btu/(ft}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

$$(2) \text{ } 1/2 \text{ IN. } w = 50 \text{ lb/ft}^3 \times [(2)(0.5 \text{ in.}) / 12 \text{ in./ft}] = 4.2 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

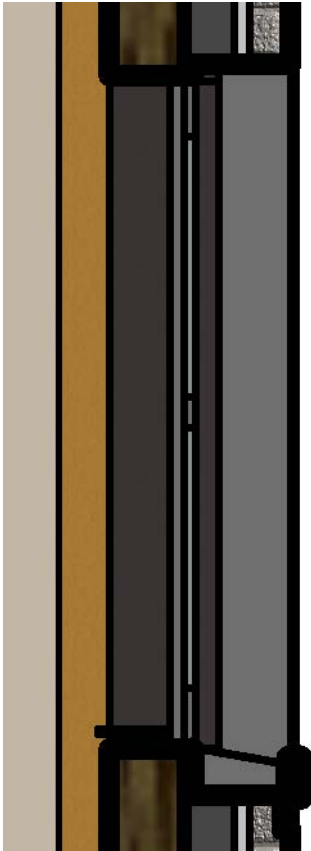
$$\text{GYPSUM BOARD } c = 0.26 \text{ Btu/(lb-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

$$\text{HC} = 4.2 \times 0.26 = 1.1 \text{ Btu/(ft}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

INSULATION      NEGLIGIBLE

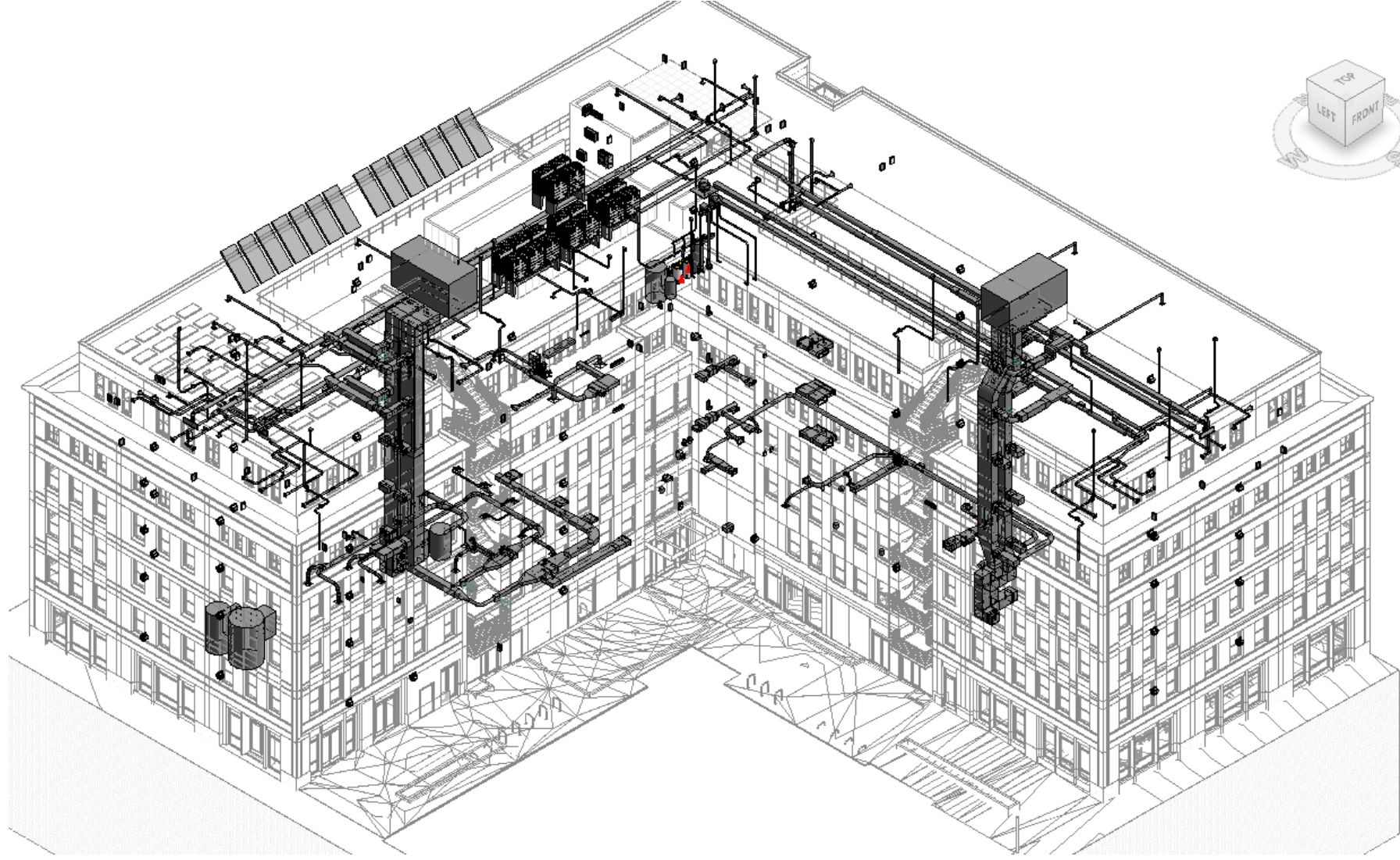
$$\text{TOTAL HC} = 5.9 + 0.4 + 1.1 = 7.4 \text{ Btu/(ft}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{F)}$$

# Don't Underestimate Setbacks



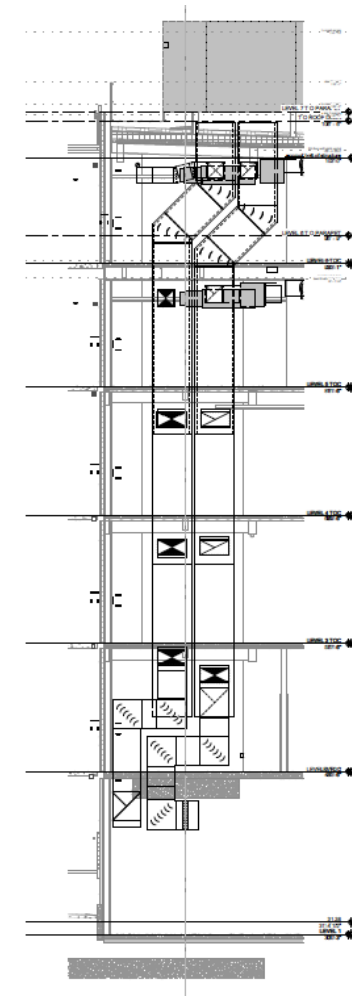
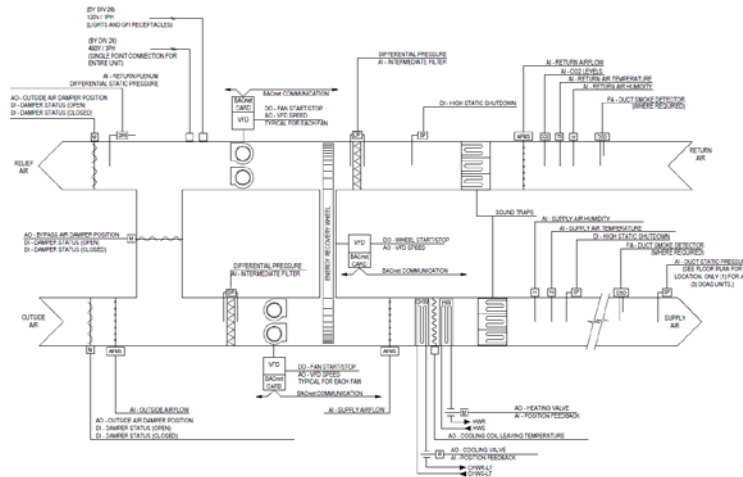
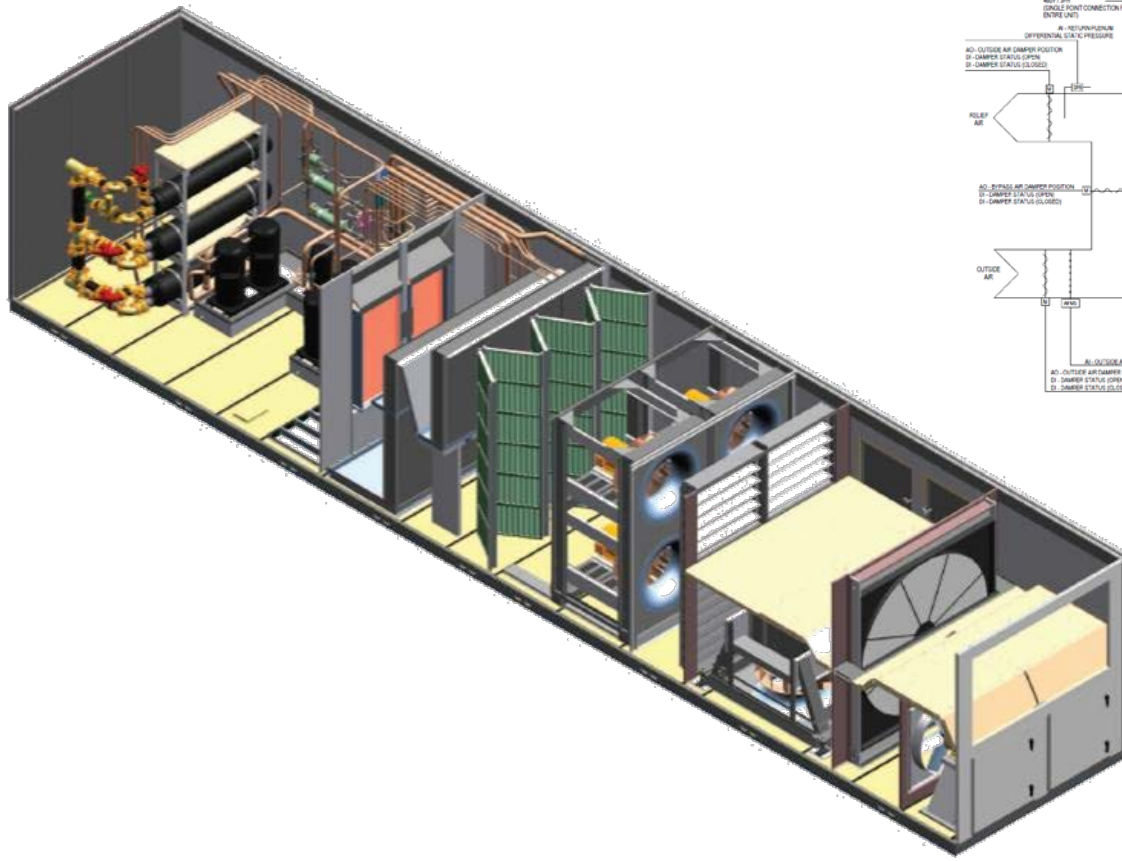
# Systems

DOAS / VRF / Mixed Mode Ventilation / Solar Hot Water

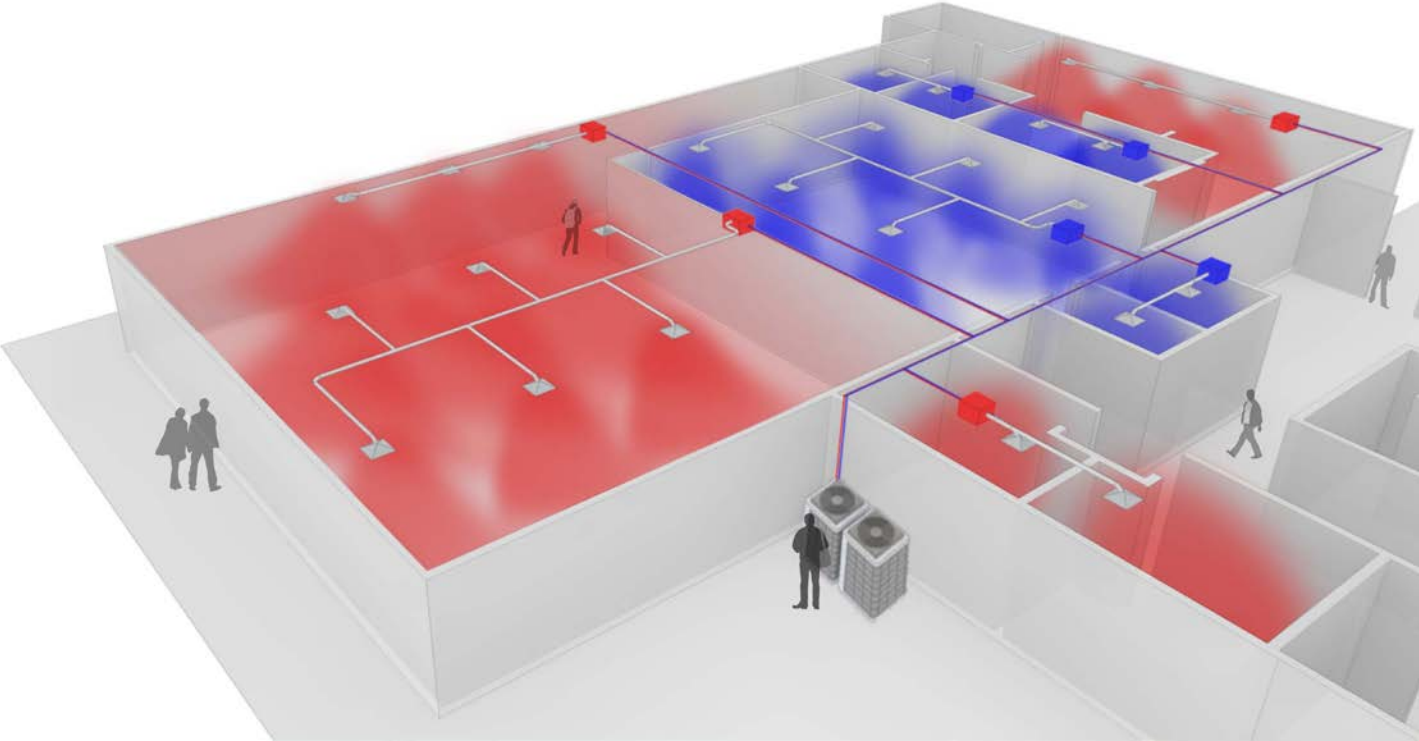




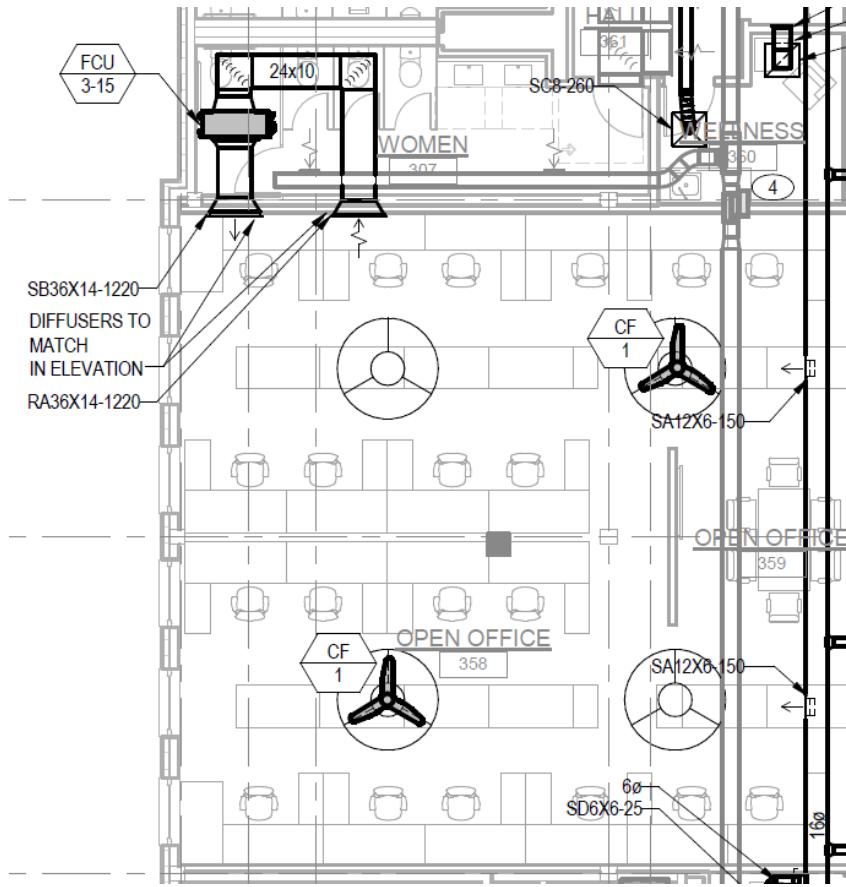
# Dedicated Outside Air Systems (DOAS)



# Variable Refrigerant Volume (VRV)

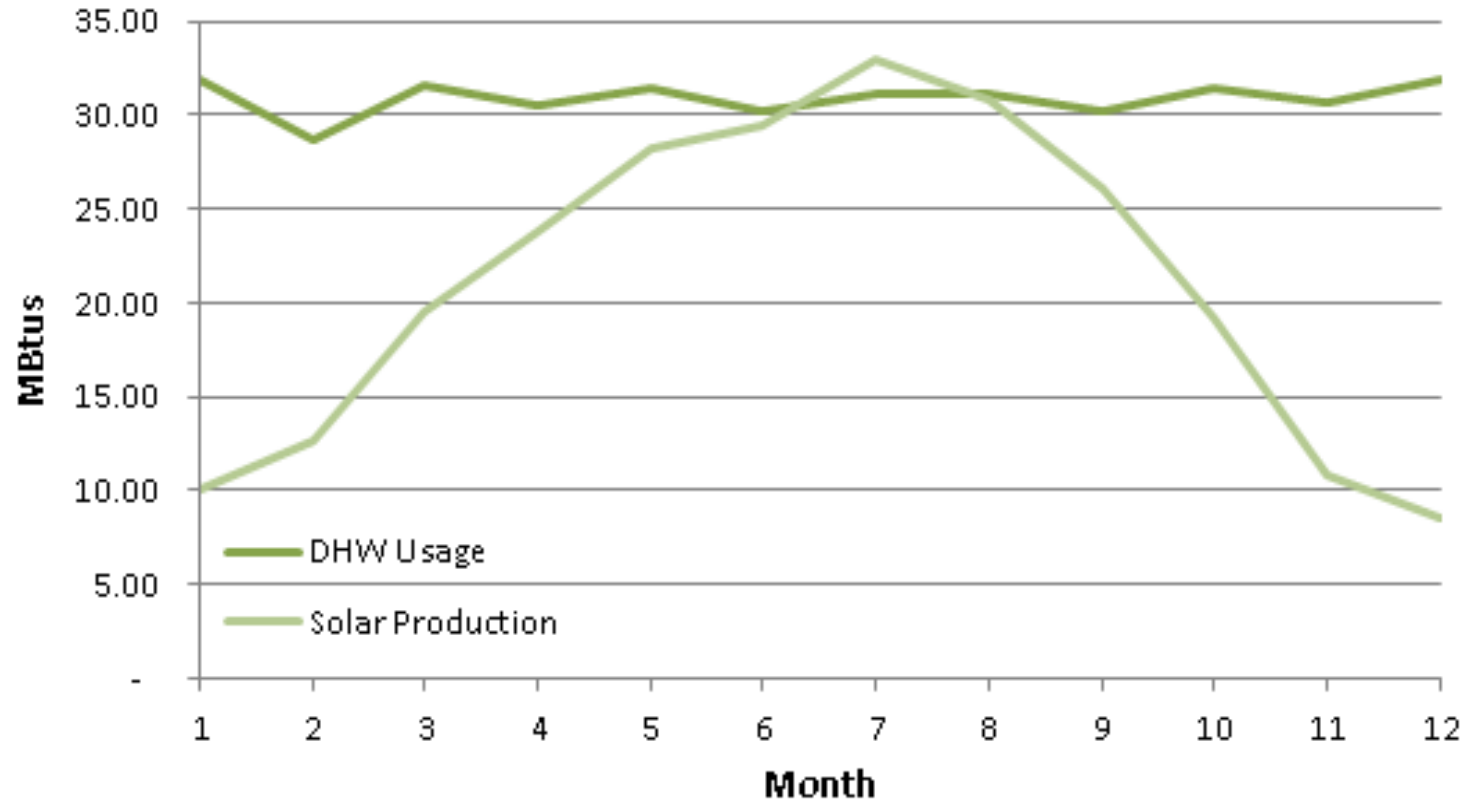


# Ventilation & Cooling/Heating



# Renewables

## DHW Demand vs. Solar Production





**Water**

Just as Important as Energy

# What is Grey Water?



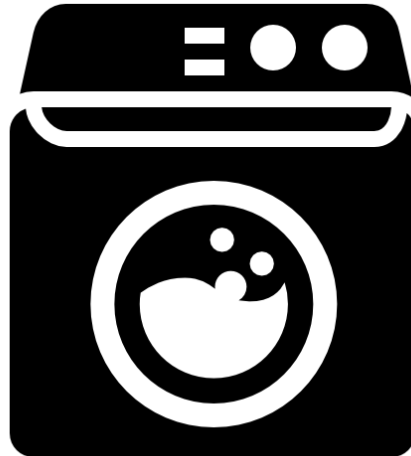
	<b><u>NSF 350 STANDARD</u></b>	
	<b><u>MAX</u></b>	<b><u>AVG</u></b>
Turbidity	5	2
TSS	30	10
CBOD	25	10
E. coli	200	2.2
Odor	Non-Offensive	
pH	6.0 – 9.0	

# What Fixtures CAN go to Grey Water?

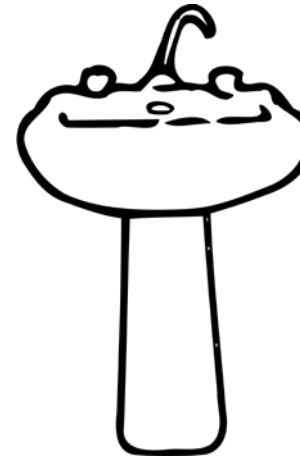
- Showers & Tubs



- Washing Machines



- Lavatories



In addition, condensate & rain water CAN go to a grey water system

# What Fixtures were used

## Showers and Tubs only

- LEED estimates:
  - 1 shower/person/day
  - 8 min shower average
  - 1.5gpm low flow fixture
  - Water Use:
    - 12 gallons/person/day
    - 4,380 gallons/person/yr
- Unused grey water must be discarded after 24 hrs.
- Creating more grey water than you need is a waste of energy



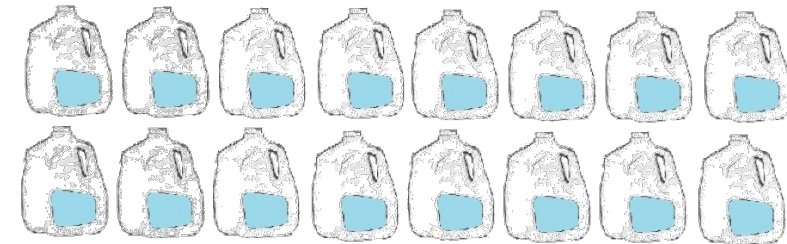


# Block 8L Estimated Water Savings

## Usage Calculations

- Estimated Annual Grey Water Created:
  - 368,042 gal/yr
- Estimated Annual Grey Water Used:
  - 240,762 gal/yr
- Total Estimated Water Savings Annually:
  - 240,762 gal/yr

**That's a lot of water!**



**Annual Savings**

**\$1,268**

Portland, OR water Rates:  
\$3.940/748 gallons

# How Does it Work?

## Settling Tank

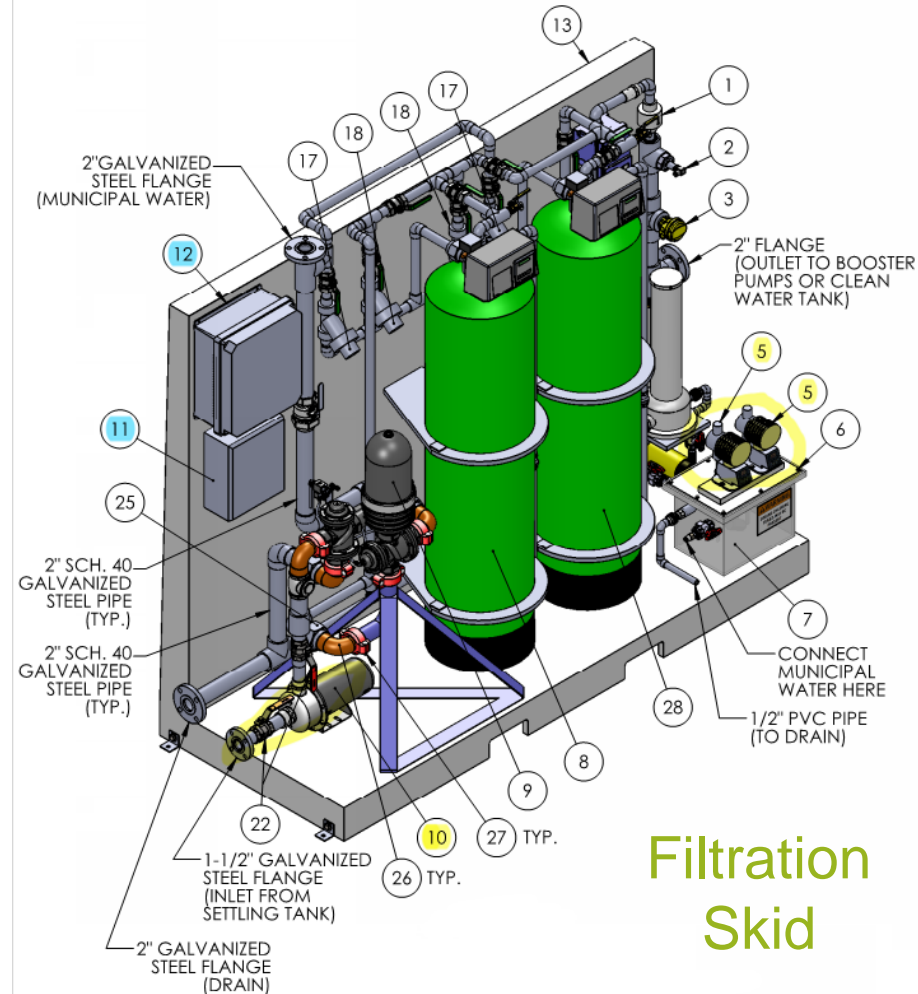
- First chlorine dosage
- Solids precipitate out and are flushed into sanitary system

## Filtration

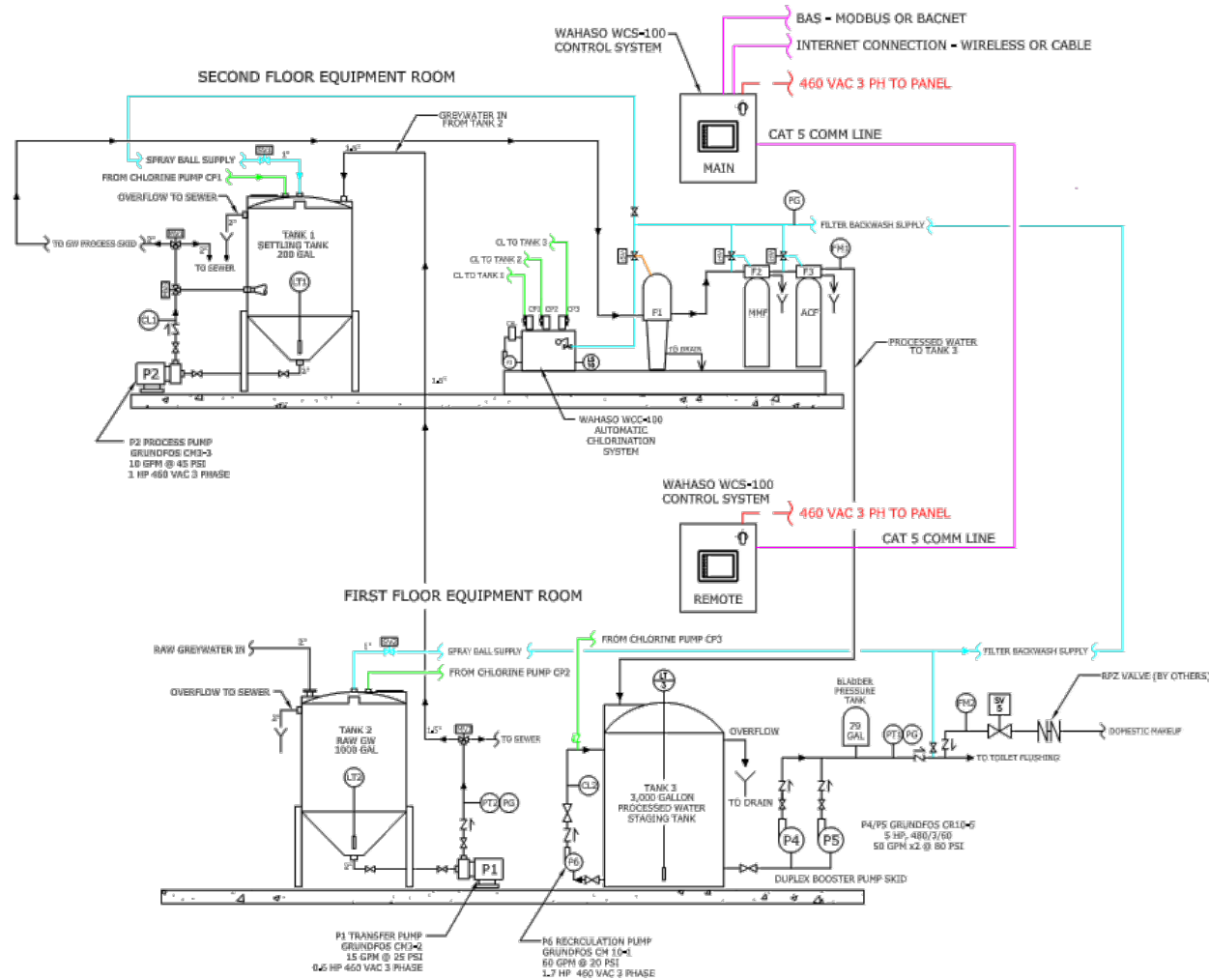
- 80 micron disk filter
- 10 micron multi-media filter
- 1 micron carbon filter

## Sterilization

- Chlorine injection (max 0.5 ppm)
  - safe for landscape use



# Block 8L Piping Schematic



# Incentives

Keep a Constant eye out for Opportunity



# Incentives



THANK YOU!



GERDINGER EDLEN  
PEOPLE • PLANET • PROSPERITY

BRIGHTWORKS  
SUSTAINABILITY



Ankrom Moisan

GLUMAC  
A TETRA TECH COMPANY

DAVIS  DAVIS